For taxable years beginning in 2015, under § 55(b)(1), the excess taxable income above which the 28 percent tax rate applies is:

Married Individuals Filing Separate Returns \$92,700

Joint Returns, Unmarried Individuals (other

than surviving spouses), and Estates and Trusts \$185,400

For taxable years beginning in 2015, the amounts used under § 55(d)(3) to determine the phaseout of the exemption amounts are:

Joint Returns or \$158,900

Surviving Spouses

Unmarried Individuals (other than \$119,200

Surviving Spouses)

Married Individuals Filing Separate \$79,450

Returns and Estates and Trusts

.12 Alternative Minimum Tax Exemption for a Child Subject to the "Kiddie Tax." For taxable years beginning in 2015, for a child to whom the § 1(g) "kiddie tax" applies, the exemption amount under §§ 55 and 59(j) for purposes of the alternative minimum tax under § 55 may not exceed the sum of (1) the child's earned income for the taxable year, plus (2) \$7,400.

.13 <u>Transportation Mainline Pipeline Construction Industry Optional Expense</u>

<u>Substantiation Rules for Payments to Employees under Accountable Plans</u>. For calendar year 2015, an eligible employer may pay certain welders and heavy equipment mechanics an amount of up to \$17 per hour for rig-related expenses that are deemed substantiated under an accountable plan if paid in accordance with Rev. Proc. 2002-41,

2002-1 C.B. 1098. If the employer provides fuel or otherwise reimburses fuel expenses, up to \$11 per hour is deemed substantiated if paid under Rev. Proc. 2002-41.

.14 Standard Deduction.

(1) <u>In general</u>. For taxable years beginning in 2015, the standard deduction amounts under § 63(c)(2) are as follows:

Filing Status	Standard Deduction
Married Individuals Filing Joint Returns and Surviving Spouses (§ 1(a))	\$12,600
Heads of Households (§ 1(b))	\$9,250
Unmarried Individuals (other than Surviving Spouses and Heads of Households) (§ 1(c))	\$6,300
Married Individuals Filing Separate Returns (§ 1(d))	\$6,300

- (2) <u>Dependent</u>. For taxable years beginning in 2015, the standard deduction amount under § 63(c)(5) for an individual who may be claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer cannot exceed the greater of (1) \$1,050, or (2) the sum of \$350 and the individual's earned income.
- (3) Aged or blind. For taxable years beginning in 2015, the additional standard deduction amount under § 63(f) for the aged or the blind is \$1,250. The additional standard deduction amount is increased to \$1,550 if the individual is also unmarried and not a surviving spouse.
- .15 Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions. For taxable years beginning in 2015, the applicable amounts under § 68(b) are \$309,900 in the case of a joint return or a surviving spouse, \$284,050 in the case of a head of household, \$258,250 in the case of